

The Importance of Language to Minorities in Urban Areas: Acadian Identity in Halifax, NS

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The Acadians are a community held together by their culture, language, historical context, and shared trauma from the 1755-1763 deportations. Today, many Acadians live in Halifax, Nova Scotia, which is home to an English majority as well as immigrants from other provinces and all over the world. This research explored how Acadians in Halifax Regional Municipality use the French language to index their identity, including the importance of language in doing so. The research also explored how Acadians are maintaining their cultural and linguistic identity here and the hurdles they face in doing so. Qualitative semi-structured interviews were conducted with people who self-identify as Acadian while living in Halifax Regional Municipality to examine their ideologies and attitudes towards the language and the Acadian identity.

One such hurdle suggested by this research is that Acadian varieties of French may be at risk when confronted with language ideologies that can lead to assimilation and pressures such as a move towards a standard French. This can be seen in results from the interviews and in statistics such as the decline in speakers of French as a first language, which from 1971 to 2016 went from 3.5% to 1.7% of the province's population (Statistics Canada 2017b). This thesis applies linguistic and anthropological theories of identity to analyze the current situation of the Acadian community in HRM and to look at the potential situations in the future.

This research also suggests that French can be a tool used by Acadians to preserve their distinct heritage and identity, but it is not the only tool. Many of the participants reported having only minimal familiarity with French, but relied upon family and heritage connections to their communities to ground their sense of self. Finally, this thesis suggests that the Acadian identity as a whole is not at risk of being lost in the mix of other minority and majority identities that make up the city.