The following examples show how to document print and electronic sources for a research paper using the American Psychological Association (APA) citation style. Using this style, sources are briefly cited within the text of a research paper using the authors’ surnames and the year of publication. This is known as a parenthetical reference citation. A detailed list of all parenthetical reference citations is provided at the end of the research paper on a separate page with the word References centered at the top of the page. This is the reference list. All entries in the reference list are double spaced. Details on how to construct a reference list begin on page 180 of the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association, 6th ed., available in the library (call number: BF 76.7 P83 2010).

The following examples are intended as a guide only. For further clarification, please consult the manual. Note: Numbers in brackets refer to page numbers, section numbers, and examples in the manual. For help on how to format citations within the text of your paper, consult the library's handout, "Citing References in Text: APA Style."

Print Sources

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Notes:
1 A DOI (Digital Object Identifier) is an alphanumeric code that provides a persistent link to documents available on the Internet and in print. Include the DOI when available [p. 191].
2 Include the URL of the journal’s homepage (not a library’s or database’s homepage). If necessary, break the URL before punctuation marks; do not add a period at the end of the URL [pp. 191-192].
3 Only include the retrieval date for web documents if the material is likely to change over time, e.g., Wikis [p. 192].
4 Citations for material with continuous pagination do not require issue numbers. Include both volume and issue numbers only when the journal is paginated separately by issue [p. 186].